

This notice applies to individuals, or legal guardians or parents of minor children receiving services from *New Jersey Spine Specialists*.

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW TO GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.

Understand what is on your record and how your health information is used to helps you to; ensure its accuracy, better understand who, what, when, where and why others may access your health information, and make more informed decisions when authorizing disclosure to others.

OUR RESPONSIBILITIES: New Jersey Spine Specialists is required by law to:

- Maintain the privacy of your health information
- Provide you with a notice as to our legal duties and privacy practices with respect to information we collect and maintain about you.

In addition, New Jersey Spine Specialists is required to:

- Abide by the terms of this notice
- Accommodate reasonable requests you may have to communicate health information by alternative means or at alternative locations
- Notify you if we are unable to agree to a requested restriction

We reserve the right to change our practices and to make the new provisions effective for all protected health information we maintain. Should our privacy practices change, we will provide you with a revised notice.

GENERAL PRIVACY RULE

We will not use or disclose your health information without your written authorization, except as described in this notice.

Revoking Your Authorization: If you provide us with a written authorization to release your health information, you may revoke that authorization at any time. A revocation must be in writing. A written revocation will not revoke your prior authorization if we have already released information pursuant to your prior authorization or if your insurance coverage requires your written authorization.

HOW WE MAY USE OR DISCLOSE YOUR HEALTH INFORMATIN WITHOUT YOUR WRITTEN AUTHORIZATION.

1. Treatment. We may use your health information for your treatment. For example, information obtained by a nurse, physician, or other member of your healthcare team will be recorded in your record and may be used to determine your diagnosis or the course of treatment that should work

best for you. A doctor or other health care professional may share your information with other health care professionals who are either part of the Department of Human Services or who are outside Department of Human Services to determine how to diagnose or treat you.

- 2. Payment. You may use your health information for payment. For example, a bill may be sent to you or a third-party payer. The information on or accompanying the bill may include information that identifies you, as well as your diagnosis, procedures and supplies uses.
- 3. Healthcare Options. We may use your health information for regular health operations. For example, member of the medical staff, the risk or quality improvement team may use information in your health record to assess the care and outcomes in your case and others like it.
- 4. Business Associates. There are some services provided in our organization through contracts with Business Associates. Examples include our accountants, consultants and attorneys. When these services are contracted, we may disclose your health information to our Business Associates so that they can perform the Job we've asked them to do. To protect your health information, however, we require that the Business Associates appropriately safeguard your information.
- 5. Facility Directory. If you do not object, we may include your name, location within our facility, and general condition in our facility directory while you are at the facility. This information would only be disclosed to people who ask for you by name. In addition, unless you object, we may include your religious affiliation to disclose only to clergy members and will disclose that information even if the clergy member does not ask for you by name.
- 6. Family and Friends Involved in Your Care. If you do not object, we may share your health information with a family member, a relative or close personal friend who is involved in your care or payment related to your care. We may also notify a family member, personal representative or another person responsible for your care about your location and general condition or about the unfortunate event of your death. In some cases, we may need to share your information with a disaster relief organization that will help us to notify those persons.
- 7. Research. We may disclose information to researchers when their research has been approved by an institutional review board that has reviewed the research proposal and established protocols to ensure that privacy of your health information.
- 8. Funeral Directors. We may disclose health information to funeral directors and coroners to carry out their duties consistent with applicable law.
- 9. Organ Procurement Organizations. Consistent with applicable law, we may disclose health information to organ procurement organizations or other entities engaged in the procurement, banking of organs, or transplantation of organs for the purpose of tissue donation and transplant.
- 10. Contacts. We may contact you to provide appointment reminders or information about treatment alternatives or other health-related benefits and services that may be of interest to you.

- 11. Food and Drug Administration (FDA). We may disclose to the FDA health information relative to adverse events with respect to food, supplements, product and product defects or post marketing surveillance information to enable product recalls, repairs or replacement.
- 12. Worker's Compensation. We may disclose heath information to the extent authorized by and to the extent to comply with laws relating to worker's compensation or other similar programs established by law.
- 13. Public Health. As required by law, we may disclose your health information to public health or legal authorities charged with preventing or controlling disease, injury or disability.
- 14. Correctional Institution. Should you be an inmate of a correctional institution, we may disclose to the institution or agents thereof health information necessary for your health and the health and safety of other individuals.
- **15. Law Enforcement.** We may disclose health information for law enforcement purposes as required by law or in response to a valid subpoena.
- 16. Abuse, Neglect, or Domestic Violence. We may disclose your health information to the extent provided by law to an authority, social service agency or protective services agency if we reasonably believe that you have been a victim of abuse, neglect or domestic violence. We will notify you of this disclosure promptly unless it would place you at risk of serious harm.
- 17. Health Oversight Activities. We may disclose your health information to a health oversight agency for activities authorized by law such as audits, civil administrative or criminal investigations, inspections, licensure or disciplinary actions, or other activities necessary for oversight of the health care system, government benefit programs, government regulated programs, or compliance with civil rights laws.
- 18. Judicial and Administrative Proceedings. We may disclose your health information in response to an order of a court or administrative tribunal, or in response to a valid subpoena if we receive satisfactory assurances from the party seeking the information that the party made an attempt to notify you or to secure a protective order for your information.
- 19. National Security and Intelligence Activities. We may disclose your health information to authorized federal officials for national security activities.

YOUR HEALTH INFORMATION RIGHTS

Although your health record is the physical property of the Department of Human Services, the information in your health record belongs to you. You have the following rights:

 You may request that we not use or disclose your health information for a particular reason related to treatment, payment, the Department's general health care operations, and/or to a particular family member, other relative or close personal friend. We ask that such requests be make in writing to the privacy officer.

- You have the right to receive confidential communications of your health information. If you are dissatisfied with the manner in which or location where you are receiving communications from us that are related to your health information, you may request that we provide you with such information in writing, and submitted to the privacy officer. We will accommodate all reasonable requests.
- You may request to inspect and/or obtain copies of your health information about you, which
 will be provided to you within 30 days. Such requests must be made in writing to the privacy
 officer. If you request to receive a copy, you may be charged a reasonable fee.
- If you believe that any health information in your record is incorrect or if you believe that important information is missing, you may request that we correct the existing information or add the missing information. You must provide a reason to support your request. Such requests must be made in writing to the office manager.
- You may request that we provide you in written accounting of all disclosures made by us for your health information for up to a six-year period of time however disclosures made prior to April 14, 2003, do not have to be accounted for by law. We ask that such requests be made in writing to the privacy officer. Please note that an accounting will not include the following types of disclosures; disclosures made for treatment, payment of health care operations; disclosures made to you or your legal representative, or any other individual involved with your care; disclosures made from the directory; and disclosures that are incidental to permissible uses and disclosures of your health information (for example, when information is overheard by another patient passing by). There is no charge for the first request for an accounting made in any twelve-month period, but there may be a reasonable charge for additional requests in the same twelve-month period.
- You have the right to obtain a paper copy of our Notice of Privacy Practice upon request
- You may revoke any authorization to use or disclose health information, except to the extent that action has already been taken. Such a request must be made in writing to the privacy office.